Message Text

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5776

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA

AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

CINCPAC

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TAGS: PFOR, RP, ASEAN, TH, MARR

SUBJECT: GOP PRESS BRIEFING ON MARCOS-KUKRIT TALKS ON US BASES

AND ASEAN

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

REF: MANILA 9245

BEGIN SUMMARY: IN PRESS BRIEFING JULY 23, INFORMATION
SECRETARY TATAD SAID THAT IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF US
MILITARY BASES IN THAILAND AND PHILIPPINES, PRESIDENT
MARCOS AND PM KUKRIT AGREED THAT BASE PRESENCE IS
"TEMPORARY IN NATURE". GOP INTENDS "TO ACQUIRE SOVEREIGNTY OVER BASES" BUT ALSO BELIEVES US HAS CERTAIN
RESPONSIBILITIES TO MAINTAIN BALANCE OF POWER IN REGION.
THESE TWO CONSIDERATIONS PROVIDE PARAMETERS FOR FORTHCOMING BASE NEGOTIATIONS. TATAD SAID THE TWO LEADERS
AGREED ASEAN SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED AND THIS QUESTION
SHOULD BE ADDRESSED AT ASEAN SUMMIT MEETING. TATAD'S BRIEFING
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COVERED POINTS WHICH APPEARED IN COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED

JULY 24 (SEPTEL). TATAD'S LANGUAGE ON NEGOTIATIONS BASICALLY SAME AS PRESIDENT'S STATEMENTS IN JULY 7 DEFENSE COLLEGE SPEECH. END SUMMARY.

1. ON JULY 23 INFORMATION SECRETARY TATAD GAVE PRESS BRIEFING ON KUKRIT-MARCOS CONVERSATIONS. FOLLOWING BASED ON SEMI-OFFICIAL PNA ACCOUNT. TATAD SAID MARCOS AND KUKRIT AGREED PRESENCE OF US MILITARY BASES "ARE TEMPORARY IN NATURE WHICH PNA SAYS IS REITERATION OF ASEAN PRINCIPLE. PNA NOTES THAIS HAVE GIVEN USG UNTIL MARCH 1976 TO PHASE-OUT BASES IN THAILAND, WHILE GOP HAS INDICATED ITS DESIRE TO REACQUIRE SOVEREIGNTY SOVER AREAS NOW OCCUPIED BY THE US BASES. RECENT DEVELOP-MENTS, PARTICULARLY IN INDOCHINA, HAVE BROUGHT GOP TO TERMS "WITH THE FACT THAT EXTRA-TERRITORIALITY AND COLONIALISM IS OVER." GOP, HOWEVER, ALSO BELIEVES US HAS CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES TO "MAINTAIN BALANCE OF POWER HERE" AND THAT THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN USG AND GOP WILL BE WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF THESE TWO CONSIDERATIONS.

- 2. TATAD TOLD PRESS MARCOS AND KUKRIT BOTH BELIEVE ASEAN SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT THIS MATTER SHOULD BE PUT TO OTHER ASEAN MEMBERS WITH SOME URGENCY AT A SUMMIT MEETING. TATAD SAID GOP ALSO HELD VIEW THAT ASEAN SHOULD NOT DENY ITSELF INTERNAL CAPABILITY TO SETTLE PEACEABLY DISPUTES THAT ARISE WITHIN THE TREATY AREA. GOP ALSO BELIVES STRONGER ASEAN WOULD BETTER SERVE INDIVUDUAL AND COLLECTIVE INTERESTS OF MEMBER STATES WITH RESPECT TO PROTECTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGN TERRITORIAL AND OTHER NATIONAL INTERESTS.
- 3. TATAD QUOTED MARCOS AS SAYING THEYAND KUKRIT AGREED THAT HARMONIZATION OF AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL POLICIES WITHIN THE REGION, INCLUDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CUSTOMS UNION AND A FOREIGN TRADE OR EXCHANGE UNION, MERITS THE CONSIDERATION OF OTHER ASEAN MEMBERS.
- 4. MORNING PAPERS JULY 24 ALL NOTE THAT "TEMPORARY" IN CASE OF US BASES IN THAILAND MEANS THEY WILL REMAIN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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UNTIL MARCH 1976. TEMPORARY WITH REFERENCE TO THE BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES MEANS A LOOSE TIME FRAME "WHICH COULD BE IN A FEW YEARS TIME" (EXPRESS AND BULLETIN.). TIMES JOURNAL REPORTS THAT "THE US BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES WILL ABIDE BY A LOOSE TIME FRAME WHICH COULD MEAN THE NEXT FEW YEARS BUT ADDS THAT "IT WAS GATHERED THAT THE PHILIPPINE POSITION IN RESPECT TO THE TEMPORARY STATUS OF BASES IS THAT THERE IS NO

INTENTION TO DISRUPT THE US POSITION AS A PACIFIC POWER".

5. COMMENT: TATAD'S EMPHASIS ON BASE NEGOTIATIONS
BEING HELD WITHIN CONTEXT OF A) GOP AWARENESS THAT
EXTRA-TERRITORIALITY AND COLONIALISM IS OVER,
B) GOP BELIEF USG HAS CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES
TO MAINTAIN BALANCE OF POWER IN THE REGION IS ESSENTIALLY
SAME FORMULATION MARCOS USED IN ADDRESS TO FINANCIAL
TIMES GROUP ON JULY 7 (MANILA 9241 AND 9245).
SULLIVAN

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TAGS: PFOR, MARR, RP, TH, US, ASEAN, (MARCOS, FERDINAND), (KHUKRIT PRAMOT), (TATAD, FRANCISCO)

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